Office of the Director of Public Prosecutions

Entity resources and planned performance

Office of the Director of Public Prosecutions

Section 1: Entity overview and resources

1.1 Strategic direction statement

The Office of the Director of Public Prosecutions (DPP) was established under the *Director of Public Prosecutions Act 1983* within the Attorney-General's portfolio. The DPP is headed by a Director appointed for a statutory term of up to seven years.

The role of the DPP is to prosecute offences against Commonwealth law. The DPP is not an investigative agency. It prosecutes cases investigated by other agencies.

The DPP's outcome is to contribute to a fair, safe and just society by delivering an effective, independent prosecution service in accordance with the Prosecution Policy of the Commonwealth.

Three strategic themes are identified for 2023-24 to 2026-27 to achieve this outcome within allocated resources:

- 1. Service: to provide an efficient and effective prosecution service.
- 2. Partners: to effectively engage with partner agencies and stakeholders.
- 3. People: to invest in our people.

1.2 Entity resource statement

Table 1.1 shows the total funding from all sources available to the DPP for its operations and to deliver programs and services on behalf of the Government.

The table summarises how resources will be applied by outcome (government strategic policy objectives) and by administered (on behalf of the Government or the public) and departmental (for the entity's operations) classification.

Information in this table is presented on a resourcing (that is, appropriations/cash available) basis, whilst the 'Budgeted expenses by Outcome' tables in Section 2 and the financial statements in Section 3 are presented on an accrual basis.

Table 1.1: Office of the Director of Public Prosecutions resource statement — Budget estimates for 2023-24 as at Budget May 2023

Budget estimates for 2023-24 as at Budget May 2023		
	2022-23	2023-24
	Estimated	Estimate
	actual	A 1000
	\$'000	\$'000
Departmental		
Annual appropriations - ordinary annual services (a)		
Prior year appropriations available	30,785	31,730
Departmental appropriation (b)	94,594	97,866
s74 External Revenue (c)	10,178	4,578
Departmental capital budget (d)	1,861	1,915
Annual appropriations - other services - non-operating		
Equity injection (e)	2,200	2,177
Total departmental resourcing	139,618	138,266
	2022-23	2023-24
Average staffing level (number)	426	472

All figures shown above are GST exclusive - these may not match figures in the cash flow statement. Prepared on a resourcing (i.e. appropriations available) basis.

⁽a) Appropriation Bill (No. 1) 2023-24.

⁽b) Excludes departmental capital budget (DCB).

⁽c) Estimated External Revenue receipts under section 74 External Revenue receipts under section 74 of the *Public Governance, Performance and Accountability Act 2013* (PGPA Act).

⁽d) Departmental capital budgets are not separately identified in Appropriation Bill (No.1) and form part of ordinary annual services items. Please refer to Table 3.5 for further details. For accounting purposes, this amount has been designated as a 'contribution by owner'.

⁽e) Appropriation Bill (No. 2) 2023-24.

1.3 Budget measures

Budget measures relating to the DPP are detailed in Budget Paper No. 2 and are summarised below.

Table 1.2: DPP 2023-24 Budget measures

	Program	2022-23 \$'000	2023-24 \$'000	2024-25 \$'000	2025-26 \$'000	2026-27 \$'000
Payment measures						
Office of the Special Investigator - Operations and Downstream Impacts Funding - extension (a) Departmental payment	1.1	-	2,131	3,398	-	-
Strengthening Australia's Arrangements for High Risk Terrorist Offenders (a) Departmental payment	1.1	-	435	467	-	-
Total payment measures			2,566	3,865	-	-

Prepared on a Government Finance Statistics (Underlying Cash) basis. Figures displayed as a negative (-) represent a decrease in funds.

⁽a) The full measure description appears in Budget Paper No. 2 under the Attorney-General's portfolio.

Section 2: Outcomes and planned performance

Government outcomes are the intended results, impacts or consequences of actions by the Government on the Australian community. Commonwealth programs are the primary vehicle by which government entities achieve the intended results of their outcome statements. Entities are required to identify the programs which contribute to government outcomes over the Budget and forward years.

Each outcome is described below together with its related programs. The following provides detailed information on expenses for each outcome and program, further broken down by funding source.

Note:

Performance reporting requirements in the Portfolio Budget Statements are part of the Commonwealth performance framework established by the *Public Governance, Performance and Accountability Act* 2013. It is anticipated that the performance measure described in Portfolio Budget Statements will be read with broader information provided in an entity's corporate plans and annual performance statements – included in Annual Reports - to provide a complete picture of an entity's planned and actual performance.

The most recent corporate plan for DPP can be found at: https://www.cdpp.gov.au/about-us/strategic-directions

The most recent annual performance statement can be found at: https://www.transparency.gov.au/annual-reports/office-director-public-prosecutions/reporting-year/2021-22

2.1 Budgeted expenses and performance for Outcome 1

Outcome 1: Contribute to a fair, safe and just society by delivering an effective, independent prosecution service in accordance with the Prosecution Policy of the Commonwealth.

This table shows how much the DPP intends to spend (on an accrual basis) on achieving the outcome.

Table 2.1.1: Budgeted expenses for Outcome 1

Outcome 1: Contribute to a fair, safe and just society by delivering an effective, independent prosecution service in accordance with the Prosecution Policy of the Commonwealth.

Total expenses for program 1.1	108,819	106,687	109,376	103,142	101,801
Expenses not requiring appropriation in the Budget year (b)	4,996	4,724	4,079	3,749	3,408
s74 External Revenue (a)	10,178	4,578	4,578	4,578	4,578
Departmental expenses Departmental appropriation	93,645	97,385	100,719	94,815	93,815
Program 1.1: An independent service to Commonwealth.	to prosecute alle	eged offenc	es against t	he criminal l	law of the
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
	actual	Daagot	estimate	estimate	estimate
	2022-23 Estimated	2023-24 Budget	2024-25 Forward	2025-26 Forward	2026-27 Forward

	2022-23	2023-24
Average staffing level (number)	426	472

⁽a) Estimated expenses incurred in relation to receipts retained under section 74 of the PGPA Act.

⁽b) Expenses not requiring appropriation in the Budget year are made up of depreciation expenses, amortisation expenses and audit fees.

Table 2.1.2: Performance measure for Outcome 1

Table 2.1.2 details the performance measures for each program associated with Outcome 1. It also provides the related key activities as expressed in the current corporate plan where further detail is provided about the delivery of the activities related to the program, the context in which these activities are delivered and how the performance of these activities will be measured. Where relevant, details of the 2023-24 Budget measures that have created new programs or materially changed existing programs are provided.

	ibute to a fair, safe and just society by de e in accordance with the Prosecution Po				
Program 1.1- An in Commonwealth.	dependent service to prosecute alleged	offences against the criminal law of the			
human exorganisedserious fir	a national prosecution service across the fo ploitation and border protection crime and national security nancial and corporate crime specialist agencies.	llowing crime types:			
Key Activities	Key Activities Key activities reported in the current corporate plan that relate to this program: 1. Prosecute with integrity 2. Work in partnership.				
Year	Performance measures	Expected Performance Results			
Current Year 2022-23	Compliance in addressing the terms of the test for prosecution in the Prosecution Policy of the Commonwealth, namely the existence of a prima facie case, reasonable prospects of conviction and that prosecution is required in the public interest, when deciding to commence or continue a prosecution.	Target – 100% On track to meet			
	Prosecutions resulting in a finding of guilt (total matters). Percentage of the total number of defendants found guilty.	Target – 90% On track to meet			
	Prosecutions resulting in a finding of guilt (defended matters). Percentage of the total number of defendants found guilty in defended matters.	Target – 70% On track to meet			
Year	Performance measures	Planned Performance Results			
Budget Year 2023-24	Compliance in addressing the terms of the test for prosecution in the Prosecution Policy of the Commonwealth, namely the existence of a prima facie case, reasonable prospects of conviction and that prosecution is required in the public interest, when deciding to commence or continue a prosecution.	Target: 100%			
	Prosecutions resulting in a finding of guilt (total matters). Percentage of the total number of defendants found guilty	Target: 90%			

Outcome 1 – Contribute to a fair, safe and just society by delivering an effective, independent prosecution service in accordance with the Prosecution Policy of the Commonwealth.

Program 1.1- An independent service to prosecute alleged offences against the criminal law of the Commonwealth.

The CDPP delivers a national prosecution service across the following crime types:

- human exploitation and border protection
- organised crime and national security
- serious financial and corporate crime
- fraud and specialist agencies.

	Prosecutions resulting in a finding of guilt (defended matters). Percentage of the total number of defendants found guilty in defended matters.	Target: 70%
	Partner agency satisfaction with CDPP service delivery.	Target – 90%
Forward Estimates 2024-27	As per 2023–24 with the partner agency satisfaction survey being conducted every 2 years.	Targets remain consistent over the 4 forward years.

Material changes to Program 1.1 resulting from 2023-24 Budget Measures: Nil

Section 3: Budgeted financial statements

Section 3 presents budgeted financial statements which provide a comprehensive snapshot of entity finances for the 2023-24 budget year, including the impact of budget measures and resourcing on financial statements.

3.1 Budgeted financial statements

3.1.1 Differences between entity resourcing and financial statements

There is no material difference between the entity resourcing and financial statements.

3.1.2 Explanatory notes and analysis of budgeted financial statements

Revenue from government in 2023-24 is \$97.866 million, which is an increase of \$3.272 million when compared to 2022-23 (\$94.594 million). The increase is primarily due to the continuation of previously reported budget measures.

The DPP is budgeting for a break-even operating result in 2022-23 and over the forward estimates after taking into account unfunded depreciation expenses, amortisation expenses and the Australian Accounting Standards for leases.

3.2. Budgeted financial statements tables

Table 3.1: Comprehensive income statement (showing net cost of services) for the period ended 30 June

the period chaca do dane					
	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27
	Estimated	Budget	Forward	Forward	Forward
	actual	A 1000	estimate	estimate	estimate
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
EXPENSES	_				
Employee benefits	55,000	61,486	62,216	58,667	57,743
Suppliers	41,941	32,871	34,462	32,559	32,483
Depreciation and amortisation	10,908	11,360	11,728	10,946	10,605
Finance costs	400	400	400	400	400
Other expenses	570	570	570	570	570
Total expenses	108,819	106,687	109,376	103,142	101,801
LESS:					
OWN-SOURCE INCOME					
Own-source revenue					
Sale of goods and rendering of					
services	9,970	4,370	4,370	4,370	4,370
Rental income	208	208	208	208	208
Other	82	82	82	82	82
Total own-source revenue	10,260	4,660	4,660	4,660	4,660
Total own-source income	10,260	4,660	4,660	4,660	4,660
Net (cost of)/contribution by					
services	(98,559)	(102,027)	(104,716)	(98,482)	(97,141)
Revenue from Government	94,594	97,866	100,187	94,735	94,125
Surplus/(deficit) attributable to the	(0.00=)		(4 ===>	(2 - (-)	(0.010)
Australian Government OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	(3,965)	(4,161)	(4,529)	(3,747)	(3,016)
•=					
Total other comprehensive income		-	-	-	-
Total comprehensive income/(loss)	(3,965)	(4,161)	(4,529)	(3,747)	(3,016)
Total comprehensive income/(loss)					
attributable to the Australian Government	(3,965)	(4,161)	(4,529)	(3,747)	(3,016)
Government	(3,303)	(4,101)	(4,523)	(3,777)	(3,010)

Continued on next page

Table 3.1: Comprehensive income statement (showing net cost of services) for the period ended 30 June (continued)

Note: Impact of net cash appropriation arrangements

motor impact or not cach appropriation	arrangemen				
	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27
	Estimated	Budget	Forward	Forward	Forward
	actual		estimate	estimate	estimate
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total comprehensive income/(loss) - as per statement of Comprehensive Income	(3,965)	(4,161)	(4,529)	(3,747)	(3,016)
plus: depreciation/amortisation of assets funded through appropriations (departmental capital budget funding and/or equity injections) (a)	,	,	,	(0,1.17)	, , ,
	4,914	4,642	3,997	3,667	3,326
plus: depreciation/amortisation					
expenses for ROU assets (b)	5,994	6,718	7,731	7,279	7,279
less: lease principal repayments (b)	6,943	7,199	7,199	7,199	7,589
Net Cash Operating Surplus/ (Deficit)	-	-	-	-	-

⁽a) From 2010-11, the Government introduced net cash appropriation arrangements where Bill 1 revenue appropriations for the depreciation/amortisation expenses of non-corporate Commonwealth entities (and select corporate Commonwealth entities) were replaced with a separate capital budget (the Departmental Capital Budget, or DCB) provided through Bill 1 equity appropriations. For information regarding DCBs, please refer to Table 3.5 Departmental Capital Budget Statements.

⁽b) Applies to leases under AASB 16 Leases.

Table 3.2: Budgeted departmental balance sheet (as at 30 June)

ASSETS Financial assets Cash and cash equivalents Trade and other receivables Total financial assets Non-financial assets Land and buildings Property, plant and equipment Intangibles Other non-financial assets Total non-financial assets Total assets LIABILITIES Payables	222-23 imated actual \$'000 464 32,575 33,039 32,908 3,946 2,732 2,462 42,048	2023-24 Budget \$'000 464 32,575 33,039 56,902 3,163 4,279	2024-25 Forward estimate \$'000 464 32,575 33,039 53,214 2,398	2025-26 Forward estimate \$'000 464 32,575 33,039	2026-27 Forward estimate \$'000 464 32,575 33,039
ASSETS Financial assets Cash and cash equivalents Trade and other receivables Total financial assets Non-financial assets Land and buildings Property, plant and equipment Intangibles Other non-financial assets Total non-financial assets Total assets LIABILITIES Payables	464 32,575 33,039 32,908 3,946 2,732 2,462	\$'000 464 32,575 33,039 56,902 3,163	estimate \$'000 464 32,575 33,039 53,214	estimate \$'000 464 32,575 33,039	estimate \$'000 464 32,575
Financial assets Cash and cash equivalents Trade and other receivables Total financial assets Non-financial assets Land and buildings Property, plant and equipment Intangibles Other non-financial assets Total non-financial assets Total assets LIABILITIES Payables	\$'000 464 32,575 33,039 32,908 3,946 2,732 2,462	464 32,575 33,039 56,902 3,163	\$'000 464 32,575 33,039 53,214	\$'000 464 32,575 33,039	\$'000 464 32,575
Financial assets Cash and cash equivalents Trade and other receivables Total financial assets Non-financial assets Land and buildings Property, plant and equipment Intangibles Other non-financial assets Total non-financial assets Total assets LIABILITIES Payables	464 32,575 33,039 32,908 3,946 2,732 2,462	464 32,575 33,039 56,902 3,163	464 32,575 33,039 53,214	464 32,575 33,039	464 32,575
Financial assets Cash and cash equivalents Trade and other receivables Total financial assets Non-financial assets Land and buildings Property, plant and equipment Intangibles Other non-financial assets Total non-financial assets Total assets LIABILITIES Payables	32,575 33,039 32,908 3,946 2,732 2,462	32,575 33,039 56,902 3,163	32,575 33,039 53,214	32,575 33,039	32,575
Cash and cash equivalents Trade and other receivables Total financial assets Non-financial assets Land and buildings Property, plant and equipment Intangibles Other non-financial assets Total non-financial assets Total assets LIABILITIES Payables	32,575 33,039 32,908 3,946 2,732 2,462	32,575 33,039 56,902 3,163	32,575 33,039 53,214	32,575 33,039	32,575
Trade and other receivables Total financial assets Non-financial assets Land and buildings Property, plant and equipment Intangibles Other non-financial assets Total non-financial assets Total assets LIABILITIES Payables	32,575 33,039 32,908 3,946 2,732 2,462	32,575 33,039 56,902 3,163	32,575 33,039 53,214	32,575 33,039	32,575
Total financial assets Non-financial assets Land and buildings Property, plant and equipment Intangibles Other non-financial assets Total non-financial assets Total assets LIABILITIES Payables	33,039 32,908 3,946 2,732 2,462	33,039 56,902 3,163	33,039 53,214	33,039	
Non-financial assets Land and buildings Property, plant and equipment Intangibles Other non-financial assets Total non-financial assets Total assets LIABILITIES Payables	32,908 3,946 2,732 2,462	56,902 3,163	53,214	•	33,039
Land and buildings Property, plant and equipment Intangibles Other non-financial assets Total non-financial assets Total assets LIABILITIES Payables	3,946 2,732 2,462	3,163	•	44 286	
Property, plant and equipment Intangibles Other non-financial assets Total non-financial assets Total assets LIABILITIES Payables	3,946 2,732 2,462	3,163	•	44 286	
Intangibles Other non-financial assets Total non-financial assets Total assets LIABILITIES Payables	2,732 2,462		2 308	44,200	36,431
Other non-financial assets Total non-financial assets Total assets LIABILITIES Payables	2,462	4,279	٥٥٥ ـــ ج	2,030	1,473
Total non-financial assets Total assets LIABILITIES Payables	_		3,649	4,063	3,882
Total assets LIABILITIES Payables	12.048	2,462	2,462	2,462	2,462
LIABILITIES Payables	,	66,806	61,723	52,841	44,248
Payables	75,087	99,845	94,762	85,880	77,287
•	-				
Suppliers	4,649	4,649	4,649	4,649	4,649
Other payables	1,454	1,454	1,454	1,454	1,454
Total payables	6,103	6,103	6,103	6,103	6,103
Interest bearing liabilities					
Leases	27,728	52,555	50,056	42,956	35,397
Total interest bearing liabilities	27,728	52,555	50,056	42,956	35,397
Provisions					
Employee provisions	19,313	19,313	19,313	19,313	19,313
Other provisions	668	668	668	668	668
Total provisions	19,981	19,981	19,981	19,981	19,981
Total liabilities	53,812	78,639	76,140	69,040	61,481
Net assets	21,275	21,206	18,622	16,840	15,806
EQUITY*					
Parent entity interest					
Contributed equity	27,971	32,063	34,008	35,973	37,955
Reserves	18,491	18,491	18,491	18,491	18,491
Retained surplus (accumulated deficit) (2	5,187)	(29,348)	(33,877)	(37,624)	(40,640)
Total parent entity interest	21,275	21,206	18,622	16,840	15,806
	21,275	21,206	18,622	16,840	

^{*&#}x27;Equity' is the residual interest in assets after deduction of liabilities.

Table 3.3: Departmental statement of changes in equity — summary of movement (Budget year 2023-24)

movement (Budget year 2023-24)				
	Retained	Asset	Contributed	Total
	earnings	revaluation	equity/	equity
	фіооо	reserve	capital	фіооо
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Opening balance as at 1 July 2023				
Balance carried forward from				
previous period	(25,187)	18,491	27,971	21,275
Adjusted opening balance	(25,187)	18,491	27,971	21,275
Comprehensive income				
Surplus/(deficit) for the period	(4,161)	-	-	(4,161)
Total comprehensive income	(4,161)	-	-	(4,161)
Transactions with owners				
Contributions by owners				
Equity injection - Appropriation	-	-	2,177	2,177
Departmental Capital Budget (DCB)	-	-	1,915	1,915
Sub-total transactions with owners	-	-	4,092	4,092
Estimated closing balance as at				
30 June 2024	(29,348)	18,491	32,063	21,206
Closing balance attributable to				
the Australian Government	(29,348)	18,491	32,063	21,206

Table 3.4: Budgeted departmental statement of cash flows (for the period ended 30 June)

30 June)					
	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27
	Estimated	Budget	Forward	Forward	Forward
	actual \$'000	\$'000	estimate \$'000	estimate \$'000	estimate \$'000
	φ 000 	φ 000	φ 000	φ 000	φ 000
OPERATING ACTIVITIES					
Cash received					
Appropriations	93,649	97,866	100,187	94,735	94,125
Sale of goods and rendering of					
services	10,178	4,578	4,578	4,578	4,578
Net GST received	4,870	3,999	4,158	3,968	3,999
Total cash received	108,697	106,443	108,923	103,281	102,702
Cash used					
Employees	52,900	61,486	62,216	58,667	57,743
Suppliers	46,629	36,788	38,538	36,445	36,400
Interest payments on lease liability	400	400	400	400	400
Other	570	570	570	570	570
Total cash used	100,499	99,244	101,724	96,082	95,113
Net cash from/(used by)				•	•
operating activities	8,198	7,199	7,199	7,199	7,589
INVESTING ACTIVITIES		·		•	•
Cash used					
Purchase of property, plant and					
equipment and intangibles	5,316	4,092	1,945	1,965	1,982
Total cash used	5,316	4,092	1,945	1,965	1,982
Net cash from/(used by)		•		•	•
investing activities	(5,316)	(4,092)	(1,945)	(1,965)	(1,982)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES	, , ,	• • •	,	,	,
Cash received					
Contributed equity	4,061	4,092	1,945	1,965	1,982
Total cash received	4,061	4,092	1,945	1,965	1,982
Cash used			-		
Principal payments on lease liability	6,943	7,199	7,199	7,199	7,589
Total cash used	6,943	7,199	7,199	7,199	7,589
Net cash from/(used by)		•			
financing activities	(2,882)	(3,107)	(5,254)	(5,234)	(5,607)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash held			_		
Cash and cash equivalents at the					
beginning of the reporting period	464	464	464	464	464
Cash and cash equivalents at					
the end of the reporting period	464	464	464	464	464

Table 3.5: Departmental capital budget statement (for the period ended 30 June)

Table 3.5: Departmental capital budget statement (for the period ended 30 June)								
	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27			
	Estimated	Budget	Forward	Forward	Forward			
	actual		estimate	estimate	estimate			
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000			
NEW CAPITAL APPROPRIATIONS								
Capital budget - Bill 1 (DCB)	1,861	1,915	1,945	1,965	1,982			
Equity injections - Bill 2	2,200	2,177	-	-	-			
Total new capital appropriations	4,061	4,092	1,945	1,965	1,982			
Provided for:								
Purchase of non-financial assets	4,061	4,092	1,945	1,965	1,982			
Total items	4,061	4,092	1,945	1,965	1,982			
PURCHASE OF NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS								
Funded by capital appropriations (a) Funded by capital appropriation -	2,200	2,177	-	-	-			
DCB (b)	3,116	1,915	1,945	1,965	1,982			
TOTAL	5,316	4,092	1,945	1,965	1,982			
RECONCILIATION OF CASH USED TO ACQUIRE ASSETS TO ASSET MOVEMENT TABLE								
Total purchases	5,316	4,092	1,945	1,965	1,982			
Total cash used to acquire assets	5,316	4,092	1,945	1,965	1,982			

⁽a) Includes both current Bill 2 and prior Act 2/4/6 appropriations.

⁽b) Includes purchases from current and previous years' Departmental capital budgets (DCBs).

Table 3.6: Statement of departmental asset movements (Budget year 2023-24)

Table 3.0. Otalement of departmenta	asset iiit	Vernents	(Budget yet	11 2023 27
	Buildings \$'000	Other property, plant and equipment \$'000	Computer software and intangibles \$'000	Total \$'000
As at 1 July 2023				
Gross book value	19,299	9,311	8,937	37,547
Gross book value - ROU assets	49,235	210	-	49,445
Accumulated depreciation/ amortisation and impairment	(10,002)	(5,416)	(6,205)	(21,623)
Accumulated depreciation/amortisation	, , ,	,		
and impairment - ROU assets	(25,624)	(159)	-	(25,783)
Opening net book balance	32,908	3,946	2,732	39,586
Capital asset additions				
Estimated expenditure on new or replacement assets				
By purchase - appropriation equity (a)	-	-	2,177	2,177
By purchase - appropriation ordinary annual services (b)	1,158	620	137	1,915
By purchase - other - ROU assets	31,927	99	-	32,026
Total additions	33,085	719	2,314	36,118
Other movements				
Depreciation/amortisation expense	(2,452)	(1,423)	(767)	(4,642)
Depreciation/amortisation on				
ROU assets	(6,639)	(79)	-	(6,718)
Total other movements	(9,091)	(1,502)	(767)	(11,360)
As at 30 June 2024				
Gross book value	20,457	9,931	11,251	41,639
Gross book value - ROU assets	81,162	309	-	81,471
Accumulated depreciation/ amortisation and impairment	(12,454)	(6,839)	(6,972)	(26,265)
Accumulated depreciation/amortisation				
and impairment - ROU assets	(32,263)	(238)	-	(32,501)
Closing net book balance	56,902	3,163	4,279	64,344

⁽a) 'Appropriation equity' refers to equity injections appropriations provided through Appropriation Bill (No. 2) 2023-24.

⁽b) 'Appropriation ordinary annual services' refers to funding provided through Appropriation Bill (No.1) 2023-24 for depreciation/amortisation expenses, departmental capital budget or other operational expenses.